

$f''(x)$  = Second derivative of  $f(x)$   
 = Derivative of  $f'(x)$

"How much  $f(x)$  is curving"

Position  
 $x(t)$

Velocity  
 $x'(t) = v(t)$

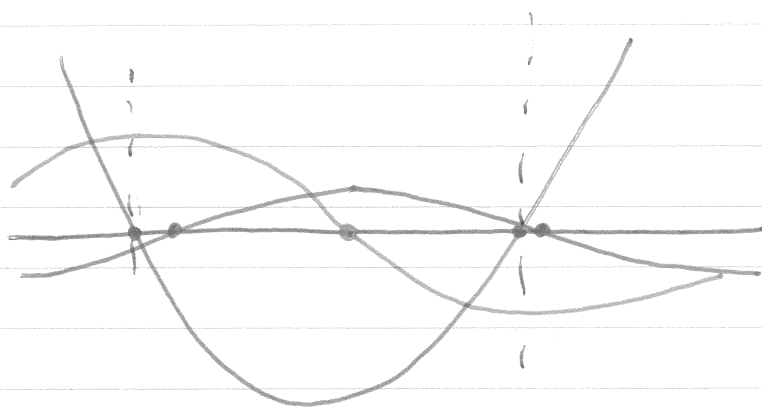
Acceleration  
 $x''(t) = v'(t)$   
 $= a(t)$

$f(x)$  ↷

$f''(x)$  ↷

↷

-



Guess:

✓ • Green is the derivative of Red:

Red:

- check the zeroes of Green. ✓

- check the sign of Green. ✓

✓ • Red is the derivative of Blue.

X • Blue is the derivative of Red  
 • Passes the local max/min test  
 • Fails the second test

(sign of the derivative  
 Should Blue + ↔ Red ↗  
 be - ↔ ↘)

Antiderivative: Given  $g(x)$ , and you want to find  $f(x)$  such that

$f'(x) = g(x)$ , then  $f(x)$  is only defined up to a constant.

Ex.  $g(x) = 2x$      $f(x) = x^2$ ,  $f(x) = x^2 + 5$ ,  $\boxed{f(x) = x^2 + C}$

## Class #7: Announcements

- Quiz next class (in 2<sup>nd</sup> half). ~20 minutes = 5% grade. Problems similar to WeBWork & homework

- Diagnostic Test Stats

$$\text{Avg} = 65\%$$

On average,

$$\text{Final grade} \approx \text{DT} + 10\%$$

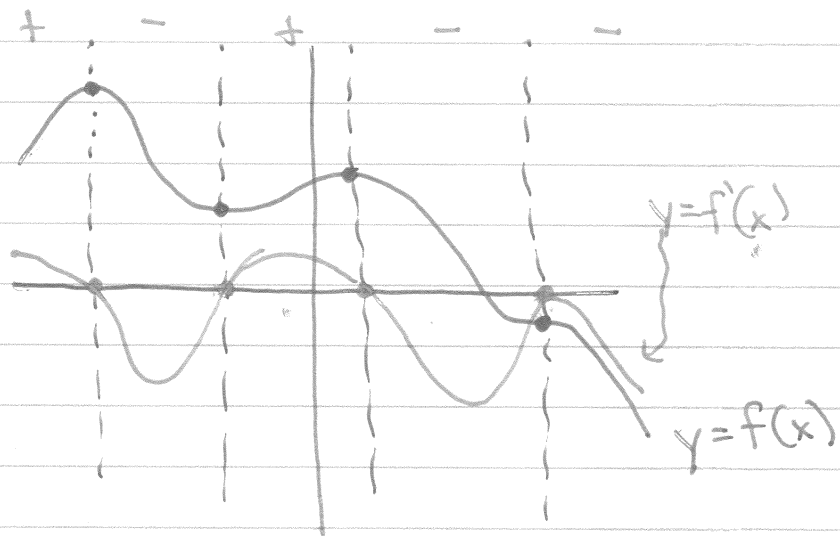
Score	%-ile
40	13
50	24
65	48
85	82

Lower DT  $\rightarrow$  spend more time on background material.

## Last time:

Local max  
(+)  $\rightarrow$  (-)

Local min  
(-)  $\rightarrow$  (+)



Today: Practice Q's.  $f(x)$ ,  $f'(x)$ ,  $f''(x)$

- Calculate derivatives numerically (spreadsheets)
- If time: Power Rule.